

Final feedback

2024 Risk Assessment Questionnaire

Portfolio Managers and Restricted Portfolio Managers

QUESTIONS FOR PORTFOLIO MANAGERS AND RESTRICTED PORTFOLIO MANAGERS

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In this section, please provide information about your advisory services only (for example, where you provide discretionary investment management for individual and institutional clients, including investment funds). Information about your dealing activities, if applicable, (for example, where you are distributing securities of an investment fund to a client who does not have a managed account with your firm) should be included in the "Questions for Exempt Market Dealers and Restricted Dealers" section of the RAQ.

* Indicates required field

CERTIFICATION

CERTIFICATION		
This certification must be completed by your ultimate designated person.	*	
Where my firm has completed this RAQ section in 2022, I acknow Portfolio Managers" section of the 2024 Risk Assessment Questave reviewed and updated where necessary all pre-populated that I have received a blank RAQ section with no pre-populated	tionnaire were pre-populated with the fields. Where my firm did not complete	e firm's 2022 responses. I certify that I
I certify that I have reviewed our responses to the "Portfolio Ma Assessment Questionnaire completed by our firm. To the best of misstatements, and not misleading in any respect.	=	
Name: *		
Phone number: *	ONL'	
Date (YYYY-MM-DD):	E.O.	
QUESTION P1 – ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT		
Provide your assets under management (AUM) for your Canadian advisprincipal office in Canada is to provide the AUM for all of its clients, and only its Canadian clients.		
Enter zero in rows that are not applicable to you.		
Type of client	AUM as at December 31, 2023 (in CAD)	AUM as at December 31, 2022 (in CAD)
Row A: Individuals *	\$	\$
Row B: Institutions *	\$	\$
Row C: Investment funds where your firm is both the PM and IFM (proprietary investment funds) *	\$	\$
(To avoid double counting, exclude from row C the AUM of proprietary investment funds that your individual or institutional clients are invested in. For example, if you have AUM of \$1M from your individual managed account clients and that amount is invested in your proprietary investment funds, enter \$1M in row A under "Individuals" and enter \$0 in row C under "Investment funds" where your firm is both the PM and IFM.)		
Total AUM	\$0.00	\$0.00
Individuals are natural persons and their personal holding companies,	foundations, or trusts.	
Institutions include non-individuals such as third-party investment fund university endowments, charitable organizations and any other type of contract the contract of the		nds, pension plans, corporations,
Additional comments, if necessary		

QUESTION P2 - TYPE OF AUTHORITY AND PRODUCTS (A) Do you have discretionary trading authority over client assets? * (1) a) Yes b) No c) Not applicable - provide details in the comment box below Explain why it is not applicable * (B) For those accounts where you have discretionary trading authority, what type of investment products do your clients hold in them? * Enter zero in rows that are not applicable to you. Enter positive percentage for long-position. Enter negative percentage for short-position. Approximate percentage of total AUM Investment product (i) as at December 31, 2023 Equities (exchange-traded) * % % Equities (non exchange-traded) * Fixed income * Crypto assets * 🚹 Prospectus qualified funds (excluding exchange-traded funds) * % % Exchange-traded funds * i % Non-prospectus qualified funds * % Cash equivalents (i.e., Do not include cash holdings) * % Other (describe below) * i Total 0.00 Describe other investment products QUESTION P3 - INVESTMENT STRATEGIES Do you use any of the following investment strategies? Check all that apply. * Note: If you use derivatives to obtain leverage, check both a) and d). a) Margin or leverage b) Short-selling c) Complex strategies (e.g. arbitrage, computerized trading, high-frequency trading)

d) Derivatives (e.g. options, swaps)

e) Quantitative methods (e.g. a systematic approach to generating investment allocations or portfolio recommendations through to use of mathematical modelling, computer systems and data analysis)	
f) Not applicable – we do not use any of the above strategies	
Additional comments, if necessary	
QUESTION P4 – RELATED OR CONNECTED ISSUERS	
(A) Do you advise clients in securities of any related or connected issuers ? For example, do your clients' accounts hold units of investments funds that your firm manages, or securities of companies you are related or connected to through ownership or a relationship? *	ient
a) Yes – provide the name(s) of the issuer(s) and how each issuer is related or connected to you in the comment box below	
b) No – we have related and connected issuers, however we do not advise clients on any of these issuers	
c) Not applicable – we do not have any related or connected issuers	
Provide names of related or connected issuers and nature of relationship 🚺	
(B) If you advise clients in securities of related or connected issuers, how are these securities distributed? Check all that apply. *	
a) We distribute using our dealer registration	
b) We distribute by relying on the exemption available under section 8.6 of NI 31-103	
c) Related party dealers	
d) Third party dealers	
e) Other – provide details in the comment box below	
Provide details if e) is selected	
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Related issuer: A person or company is a "related issuer" of another person or company if:	
 the person or company is an influential securityholder of the other person or company the other person or company is an influential securityholder of the person or company, or each of them is a related issuer of the same third person or company. 	
Influential securityholder: This term is defined in section 1.1 of National Instrument 33-105 <i>Underwriting Conflicts</i> (NI 33-105), please re OSC website: https://www.osc.ca/en/securities-law/instruments-rules-policies/3/33-105	efer to the
Connected issuer: An issuer where the direct or indirect relationship between the issuer and your firm or an entity related to your firm (or registered individual/permitted individual) would cause a reasonable investor to question the independence of your firm's/registered individualities in connection with a distribution of that issuer. Connected issuer is defined in section 1.1 of NI 33-105, please refer to the OSC volumes.//www.osc.ca/en/securities-law/instruments-rules-policies/3/33-105	duals'
OUESTION DE LINIVOLVEMENT IN COMPANIES A	
QUESTION P5 – INVOLVEMENT IN COMPANIES 1	
Are you actively involved in the management of the companies you invest in for clients? Check all that apply. *	
a) Representation on the board of directors	
b) Direct involvement in the appointment of managers	
c) A say in material management decisions	
d) Other – provide details in the comment box below	
e) No – not actively involved in the management of companies invested in for clients	

Provide details if d) is selected	
QUESTION P6 - RESIDENCY OF CLIEN	ITS
Provide the residency of the firm's portfolio manage	ement clients in the table below. *
	of client accounts, or the number of client households). Note that investment funds are included tholders in the investment fund, unless they also have a managed account with you).
Enter zero in the rows that are not applicable to you	u.
	Number of clients (i)
a) Ontario *	
b) In Canada but outside Ontario	
Alberta *	
British Columbia *	
Quebec *	
Other provinces or territories *	
c) United States *	
d) Europe – list countries of residence below *	
e) Asia – list countries of residence below *	
f) Other – list countries of residence below *	
1) Other – list countries of residence below	
Total	0
d) Countries in Europe	
e) Countries in Asia	
f) Other countries	
OHESTION D7 ACE OF CHICKES	
QUESTION P7 – AGE OF CLIENTS Provide the percentage (from 0.00% to 100.00%) of	of your individual clients that are 60 years or older.*
%	of your individual clients that are 60 years or older. *

Additional comments, if necessary

QUESTION P8 - HOLDING OF OR ACCESS TO PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT CLIENT ASSETS

Check all of the boxes below that apply to your firm's portfolio management client assets, **excluding assets of any investment funds you manage.** *

(Note: If a client opens a custodial account at a dealer or financial institution and provides you with discretionary trading authority over that account, it does not mean that you have access to the client's assets for the purpose of this question.)

asset nves the R	tment funds that you manage s AQ. * Not applicable – client assets a in why client assets are not hel Full legal name of custodian (refer to legal name used in custodial agreement	ince this information h	as already been pro	ovided in the "Questions fo	r Investment Fund Mana	on for the gers" section of
asset nves the R	tment funds that you manage s AQ. * Not applicable – client assets a in why client assets are not he Full legal name of custodian (refer to legal name used in custodial agreement or custodian	ince this information have not held by a custodian. * mount of assets held with the	ls the custodian functionally independent from your	ovided in the "Questions fo	r Investment Fund Mana e.g. held in client name of Custodian's head office location	pin for the agers" section of section of section of section of section of section issuer's books). Did your firm direct or arrange the use of this
asset nves the R	tment funds that you manage s AQ. * Not applicable – client assets a	ince this information h	as already been pro	ovided in the "Questions fo	r Investment Fund Mana	on for the gers" section of
asset nves the R	tment funds that you manage s AQ. * Not applicable – client assets a	ince this information h	as already been pro	ovided in the "Questions fo	r Investment Fund Mana	on for the gers" section of
asset nves he R	tment funds that you manage s AQ. *	ince this information h	as already been pro	ovided in the "Questions fo	r Investment Fund Mana	on for the gers" section of
asset nves	tment funds that you manage s					n for the
	assets of their investment portfolios as at December 31, 2023. To avoid double counting, do not include the custodian information for the nvestment funds that you manage since this information has already been provided in the "Questions for Investment Fund Managers" section of					
	de the following information in r			portfolio management clien	ts (e.g. managed accour	nt clients) to hold
OUE	STION P9 – CUSTODIA	N INFORMATION	A			
Provi	de details if I) is selected					
			NOV			
	m) Not applicable – none of	•		bove (provide details in the	comment box below)	
	k) You use a custodian that is not independent from you, that allows you to access client assets I) You have access to client assets in any other ways not described above (provide details in the comment box below)					
	j) You hold client assets in yo					
	i) You have the authority to o		•	-		
	h) You provide bill-paying services for clients (e.g. you have the authority to withdraw cash from the clients' account to pay bills on behalf of the clients)					
	g) You have the ability to access clients' custodial accounts online using the clients' personal user names and passwords					
	f) You act in the capacity of a trustee or executor for clients					
	e) You have the authority to withdraw cash or securities from client accounts (e.g. under a power of attorney)					
	d) You have, in any capacity, legal ownership of clients' cash or securities					
	c) You accept clients' cash from a custodian (e.g. client's money is deposited in a trust account prior to issuing a cheque to the client)			to the client)		
	b) You receive and hold clients' cash for any period of time (e.g. cash pending investments in a trust account or a cheque made payable to you)					
	h) Vou receive and hold alies	nts' cash for any period				

QUESTION P10 - DIRECT ELECTRONIC ACCESS

(A) Do you have any trading arrangements for direct electronic access to marketplaces? *
a) Yes – provide the name(s) of the dealer(s) through which you have this access in the comment box below b) No
Direct electronic access is defined in section 1 of National Instrument 23-103 <i>Electronic Trading and Direct Electronic Access to Marketplaces</i> (NI 23-103), please refer to the OSC website: https://www.osc.ca/en/securities-law/instruments-rules-policies/2/23-103
Please note that direct electronic access excludes orders using an order execution service or other electronic access arrangements in which a portfolio manager uses the website of a dealer to enter orders (since these services and arrangements do not permit the portfolio manager to enter orders using a participant dealer's marketplace participant identifier).
Provide names of dealers through which you have direct electronic access to marketplaces
B) Are you a marketplace participant? * a) Yes – provide information below b) No
If yes, provide a high-level description of your:
i) risk management and supervisory controls (including automated pre-trade controls); and ii) policies and procedures that are designed to manage the financial, regulatory and other risks associated with marketplace access as required under section 3 of NI 23-103.
Provide a high-level description of your risk management and supervisory controls, and policies and procedures
Marketplace participant means a member of an exchange, a user of a quotation and trade reporting system, or a subscriber of an alternative trading system as defined in section 1.1 of National Instrument 21-101 Marketplace Operation (NI 21-101). Please refer to the OSC website for NI 21-101 https://www.osc.ca/en/securities-law/instruments-rules-policies/2/21-101
QUESTION P11 – TRADING AND BROKERAGE PRACTICES
Which of the following apply to your trading and brokerage practices for client accounts? Check all that apply. *
a) Have an approved list of broker-dealers that is reviewed at least annually
b) Document in writing, at least annually, your evaluation of whether best execution was achieved
c) Trading is done by staff other than those responsible for investment decision making
d) Do not use client brokerage commissions to pay for eligible research and order execution goods and services (soft dollar arrangements)
e) Do not use affiliated dealers
f) Do not cross trade between client accounts (where permitted under securities law) g) Not applicable (e.g. trading is done by another party such as a sub-adviser)
g) Not applicable (e.g. trading is done by another party such as a sub-adviser)
Additional comments, if necessary
QUESTION P12 – TRADE ORDER/PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS
A) Do you use an automated trade order management system for placing trades, allocating trades and trade processing? * 1
a) Yes

b) No – we primarily use manual processes	
c) Other – provide details in the comment box below	
d) Not applicable – trading is done by another party (e.g. sub-adviser)	
Provide details if c) is selected	
B) If you use an automated trade order or portfolio management system, does it have a) Yes b) No	e programmed compliance rules that you use? *
C) How do you monitor compliance with client investment objectives and restrictions	s? Check all that apply. *
a) Pre-trade b) Post-trade c) Periodic review of client holdings with rebalancing d) Not applicable – reviews are not completed	
Additional comments, if necessary	11
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QUESTION P13 – PERFORMANCE DATA A) Do you market performance returns? * a) Yes b) No	
B) Do you market hypothetical performance returns (e.g. back tested, model portfolio	o)? * 1
a) Yes b) No	
C) Do you market performance returns of a past firm? *	
a) Yes b) No	
Additional comments, if necessary	
QUESTION P14 – KNOW YOUR CLIENT (KYC) INFORMATION A) How do you collect and document KYC information for clients (e.g. investment ne and if the client is an insider)? Check all that apply. *	eeds and objectives, financial circumstances, risk tolerance,
a) Collect KYC information in face-to-face meetings and document KYC info	ormation in writing
b) Collect KYC information on a telephone call or video call with clients and	document KYC information in writing

c) KYC information is collected from clients by email, text, or online without directly speaking to an advising representative

	d) KYC information is collected by someone other than you, such as a referral agent (provide details in the comment box below)
	e) KYC information is collected but is not documented in writing
	f) No formal process for collecting and documenting KYC information
	g) For clients that are investment funds, the KYC information is documented in the fund's offering documents
Provid	le details if d) is selected
В) Ноч	w do you ensure each client's KYC information is up-to-date? Check all that apply. *
	a) Rely on the client to notify you if their circumstances have changed and update the client's KYC documentation
	b) Periodically contact the client (at least annually) in face-to-face meetings or with telephone or video calls to assess if their circumstances have changed and update the client's KYC documentation
	c) Periodically contact the client (at least annually) via letter, email, text, or online to ask if their circumstances have changed and update the client's KYC documentation
	d) KYC information is kept up-to-date by someone other than you (provide details in the comment box below)
	e) For clients that are investment funds, review any changes in KYC information in fund's offering documents
Provid	le details if d) is selected
QUE:	STION P15 – KNOW YOUR PRODUCT (KYP)
What a	are the components of your KYP process for investments? Check all that apply. *
	a) Not applicable – do not have an investment review process (explain why in the comment box below)
	b) Rely on due diligence conducted by, or an analyst report or assessment prepared by, another registered firm or credit rating agency
	c) Use a list of criteria to accept or reject an investment
	d) Analyze investments recommended to clients (e.g. financial information, risk factors, investment objectives, investment structure and features)
	e) Meet with management of issuer to review corporate structure, corporate strategy, management reputation, experience and business plans
	f) Assess quality of issuer's underlying operations and risks of the issuer
	g) Analyze issuer's financial statements to understand its current and expected financial condition, profitability, liquidity, operating cash flow and debt covenants
	h) In addition to conducting the initial product due diligence, continue to monitor the financial condition (e.g. review ongoing financial statements) and progress of the products
Explai	n why you do not have an investment review process
QUE	
	STION P16 – ONLINE BUSINESS ACTIVITY
-	STION P16 – ONLINE BUSINESS ACTIVITY your firm engage in any of the following advising activities online (i.e. use of the internet, such as a website or portal, for the delivery of your pry services)? Check all that apply. *
-	your firm engage in any of the following advising activities online (i.e. use of the internet, such as a website or portal, for the delivery of your
-	your firm engage in any of the following advising activities online (i.e. use of the internet, such as a website or portal, for the delivery of your pry services)? Check all that apply. *

e)	d) Providing specific advice in securities, tailored to an individual and their circumstances e) Other services (describe briefly in the comment box below) None of the above	
Provide a	a brief description if e) is selected	
	TION P17 – PERSONAL TRADING the following apply to your employee personal trading practices? Check all that apply. *	
(b) (c) (d)	a) Employees are required to follow written personal trading policies and procedures and a code of ethics b) Employees subject to personal trading policies and procedures are required to pre-clear personal trades c) Records of employee trades subject to personal trading policies and procedures are reviewed on a regular basis d) Not applicable – we do not permit employee personal trading e) None of the above	
Additional	al comments, if necessary	
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